



NEW ZEALAND
MINISTRY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS & TRADE
Aid Programme

New Players, New Challenges, New Approaches for the Governance of International Development

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Introduction

1. The Genesis of Aid

- from WWII to Busan

2. The changing global geopolitical landscape

- The growing importance of 'Southern Donors'

3. New forms of co-operation and governance

- Are global mechanisms keeping up with these changes?
- How are these being played out in the Pacific?

4. Challenges as we go forward....



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The Genesis of Aid

- UN + Bretton Woods in 1945
- OEEC DAG in 1960 then OECD DAC in 1961
- 0.7 and the 1970 UNGA resolution
- The 1970s and then 1980s (recession, debt and structural adjustment..)
- The Millennium Development Goals
- Paris (91 countries), Accra and Busan (over 150)



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A Changing Global Geopolitical Landscape

- The case of Korea: from recipient to host at Busan
- The emerging economies: the new global top ten
- The growing importance of 'Southern' donors, and China in particular
- The G77
- The increasing importance of trade and FDI.



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New forms of cooperation and governance

- The global development architecture is becoming more complex: more kinds of transfers; more donors; more funds
- The role of the OECD Development Assistance Committee ... versus the UN?
- Busan and The Global Partnership for Effective Development Cooperation
- The UN Development Cooperation Forum
- The G20, World Bank and IMF
- Public Private Partnerships
- Using partner systems



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The Pacific

- The Cairns/Forum Compact on Strengthening Development Cooperation in the Pacific:
 - Peer Reviews
 - Tracking Effectiveness
 - Progress on the MDGs
 - Private sector dialogue
 - Lessons for Busan
- Trilateral cooperation – a world first in development for New Zealand



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Going forward

What role can New Zealand play?

- Working with new partners and strengthening the Forum Compact
- Securing the Global Partnership
- The SDGs and post 2015 MDGs
- Addressing the complex aid architecture
- Promoting increased collaboration between the UN and the OECD